

極大ベキ零リー環の構造について

竹 本 義 夫

On Structure of Maximal Nilpotent Lie Algebra

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$$\begin{aligned} \text{D}^{n+1}(a^{m-k} b^k) &= D^{n+1}(a^{m-k} b^{k-1} b) \\ &= b D^{n+1}(a^{m-k} b^{k-1}) + \frac{1}{n+1} n+1 C_1 d D^n(a^{m-k} b^{k-1}) \\ &= b D^{n+1}(a^{m-k} b^{k-1}) + d D^n(a^{m-k} b^{k-1}) \\ \text{D}^{n+1}(a^{m-k} b^k) &= D^{n+1}(a^{m-1-k} b^k a) \\ &= a D^{n+1}(a^{m-1-k} b^k) + \frac{1}{n+1} n+1 C_1 c D^n(a^{m-1-k} b^k) \\ &= a D^{n+1}(a^{m-1-k} b^k) + \frac{1}{n+1} n+1 C_1 c D^n(a^{m-1-k} b^k) \\ &= a D^{n+1}(a^{m-1-k} b^k) + c D^n(a^{m-1-k} b^k) \end{aligned}$$

(但し $n=m$ のとき下線部を除く)

Q.E.D.

補題 7. g の基底 $(m, m+1+n)$ ($m \geq 2, 0 \leq n \leq m-2$) は f により次の作用を受ける。

$$(m, m+1+n) \rightarrow A * \{D^n a^m(m, m+1) + \dots + D^n a^{m-k} b^k(m, m+1+k) + \dots + D^n b^m(m, 2m-1)\}$$

$(0 \leq k \leq m-2)$

証明 数学的帰納法による

i) $m=2$ のとき $n=0$ となり

$$\begin{aligned} f\{(2, 3)\} &= f\{2(1, 0) - 1(1, 1)\} \\ &= (c * 1 + d * 2)(a * (1, 0) + b * (1, 1)) - (a * 1 + b * 2)(c * (1, 0) + b * (1, 1)) \\ &= (ad - bc) * \{2(1, 0) - 1(1, 1)\} \\ &= A * \{(2, 3)\} \end{aligned}$$

だから成立する。

ii) $m \geq 2$ のとき成立とする

$$f\{(m+1, m+2+n)\} = f\{(m-n)*2(m, n) - (n+1)*1(m, n+1)\}$$

の展開に於いて $(m+1, m+2+k)$ ($0 \leq k \leq m-1$) の係数を比較すると,

$$\begin{aligned} &(m-k)(ad - bc)D^n(a^{m-1-k} b^k) \\ &= (m-n)dD^n(a^{m-k} b^k) - (n+1)bD^{n+1}(a^{m-k} b^k) - (k+1)(ad - bc)D^n(a^{m-1-k} b^k) \\ &= (m-n)cD^n(a^{m-1-k} b^{k+1}) - (n+1)aD^{n+1}(a^{m-1-k} b^{k+1}) \\ \therefore n(n+1)bD^{n+1}(a^{m-k} b^k) &= n b \{c(m-k)D^n(a^{m-k-1} b^k) + dkD^n(a^{m-k} b^{k-1})\} \\ &= c(m-k)\{(m-n)dD^{n-1}(a^{m-1-k} b^k) - (m-1-k)(ad - bc)D^{n-1}(a^{m-2-k} b^k)\} \\ &\quad + d k \{(m-n)dD^{n-1}(a^{m-k} b^{k-1}) - (m-k)(ad - bc)D^{n-1}(a^{m-1-k} b^{k-1})\} \\ &= n(m-n)dD^n(a^{m-k} b^k) - n(m-k)(ad - bc)D^n(a^{m-1-k} b^k) \\ &n(n+1)aD^{n+1}(a^{m-1-k} b^{k+1}) \\ &= n a \{c(m-1-k)D^n(a^{m-2-k} b^{k+1}) + d(k+1)D^n(a^{m-1-k} b^k)\} \\ &= c(m-1-k)\{(m-n)cD^{n-1}(a^{m-2-k} b^{k+1}) + (k+1)(ad - bc)D^{n-1}(a^{m-2-k} b^k)\} \\ &\quad + d(k+1)\{(m-n)cD^{n-1}(a^{m-1-k} b^k) + k(ad - bc)D^{n-1}(a^{m-1-k} b^{k-1})\} \\ &= n(m-n)cD^n(a^{m-1-k} b^{k+1}) + n(k+1)(ad - bc)D^n(a^{m-1-k} b^k) \end{aligned}$$

但し $k=0$ の時は下線部を除く

k=m-1 の時は波線部を除く

Q.E.D.

§4. 基底の取り換え

1(m-2, 0) = (m-1, 0) ($m \geq 2$) だから、"補題 5" を用いると、 f により、1(m, m+1) と (m+1, m+2) とは同じ作用を受ける。補題 8. f の基底の要素 $(m, m+1)$ ($m \geq 2$) に関して次の式が成り立つ。

$$2 * (2, 3) = -[(0, 0), (0, 0)]$$

$$2 * (m+1, m+2) = 2 * 1(m, m+1) - m * [(0, 0), (m-1, 0)] (m \geq 2)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{証明 } 2 * (m+1, m+2) - 2 * 1(m, m+1) &= 2 * \{m * 2(m, 0) - 1(m, 1)\} - 2 * 1\{(m-1) * 2(m-1, 0) - 1(m-1, 1)\} \\ &= 2m * \{2(1(m-1, 0) - 1(2(m-1, 0)))\} \\ &= -2m * \{1(2, (m-1, 0))\} \\ &= -m * \{(0, 0), (m-1, 0)\} \\ &\quad (\text{但し } m=1 \text{ のとき下線部は除く}) \end{aligned}$$

Q.E.D.

"補題 8" により $(m+1, m+2)$ ($m \geq 1$) の生成する不変部分空間を $\{(0, 0), (m-1, 0)\}$ の生成する不変部分空間で置き換えることができ、 $1[(0, 0), (m-1, 0)]$ と $\{1(2, (m-1, 0))\}$ とは f により同じ作用を受ける。更に $[(0, 0), (m-1, 0)]$ は $(m-1, 0)$ と同じ作用を f から受けるから $[X, \{(0, 0), (m-1, 0)\}]$ と $[X, (m-1, 0)]$ ($X \in \Omega$) は同じ変化をする。補題 9. f の基底の要素 $1[(k, 0), (m, 0)]$ ($m \geq 2, k \geq 1$) に関して、次の式が成り立つ。

$$1[(k, 0), (m, 0)] = \{[(k+1, 0), (m, 0)] + [(k, 0), (m+1, 0)]\}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{証明 } 1[(k, 0), (m, 0)] - \{[(k, 0), (m+1, 0)]\} &= 1[(k, 0), (m, 0)] - \{1[(k, 0), 1(m, 0)]\} \\ &= \{1(k, 0), (m, 0)\} \\ &= \{[(k+1, 0), (m, 0)]\} \end{aligned}$$

Q.E.D.

"補題 9" により $1[(k, 0), (m, 0)]$ ($m \geq 2$) の生成する不変部分空間を $\{(k+1, 0), (m, 0)\}$ の生成する不変部分空間で置き換えることができ、 f により同じ作用を受ける。以上の置き換えは $k+1 \geq m$ のとき実行する。§5. g の基底

補題 10. 次の式は同値である。

$$\begin{aligned} (1) \quad &[(iX, Y)] = -[(Y, iX)] \\ (2) \quad &[(X, iY)] = -[(iY, X)] \quad (i \in \mathbb{R}, X, Y \in \Omega) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{証明 } &[(iX, Y)] = -[(Y, iX)] \\ &\therefore [X, iY] + i[X, Y] = -[Y, iX] \\ &\therefore [X, iY] = i[Y, X] - [Y, iX] \\ &\therefore [X, iY] = -[iY, X] \end{aligned}$$

逆も成り立つ

Q.E.D.

"補題 10" により基底を選ぶのに次の事に注意すればよい。

$$\text{i) } (m, 0) \quad (0 \leq m \leq k)$$

$$m=0 \text{ のとき } (0, 0) = 2 * 12 = 12 - 21 \neq 0$$

$$\therefore 12 = -21$$

$$m=1 \text{ のとき } (1, 0) = 2 * 112 \neq 0$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\therefore 112 = -[12, 1] \\ &= -1[2, 1] + 2[1, 1] \\ &= 112 \end{aligned}$$

$$m \geq 2 \text{ のとき } (m, 0) = 11(m-2, 0) \neq 0$$

$$\therefore 11(m-2, 0) = -[(1(m-2, 0), 1)]$$

$$= -1[(m-2, 0), 1] + [(m-2, 0), 11]$$

$$= 11(m-2, 0)$$

$$\text{ii) } [(m_1, 0), (m, 0)] \quad (k \leq m)$$

“補題5”より $m_1=m$ と $m_1+1=m$ を調べればよい。

$$m_1=m \text{ のとき } [(m, 0), (m, 0)] = 0$$

$$\therefore [(m, 0)(m, 0)] = -[(m, 0), (m, 0)]$$

$m=m-1$ のとき

$$[(m-1, 0), (m, 0)]$$

$$= -[(m, 0), (m-1, 0)]$$

$$= -1[(m-1, 0), (m-1, 0)] + [(m-1, 0), 1(m-1, 0)]$$

$$= [(m-1, 0), (m, 0)]$$

故に $\{(m_1, 0), (m, 0)\} / m_1 \leq m$ は一次独立

$$\text{iii) } [(m_k, 0), (m_{k-1}, 0), \dots, (m, 0), (m, 0)] \dots] \quad (m_{k-j} \leq m_{k-j-1} + \dots + m_1 + m, j \leq k) \text{ のとき}$$

ii) より

$$[(m_i, 0), (m_j, 0)] = -[(m_j, 0), (m_i, 0)] \quad (2 \leq i, j \leq k)$$

が成り立つから、各 $(m_i, 0) \quad (0 \leq i \leq k, m_0=m)$ を生成元とみることができる。

§6. 例 (2-rank, 9-step)

g の生成元 x_1, x_2 を 1, 2, また $xy=[x, y] \quad (x, y \in g)$ とする。

g の基底と線形関係

$$M_1 : \text{i) } 1, 2$$

$$\text{ii) } 11=0, 12+21=0, 22=0$$

$$\text{iii) } 12-21 [= (0, 0)]$$

$$M_2 : \text{i) } (1, 0), (1, 1)$$

$$\therefore \text{i) } (1, 0) \rightarrow A \{ a(1, 0) + b(1, 1) \}$$

$$\text{ii) } (2, 0), (2, 1), (2, 2)$$

$$\text{iii) } (0, 0)(0, 0)=0$$

$$\therefore \text{i) } (2, 0) \rightarrow A \{ a^2(2, 0) + ab(2, 1) + b^2(2, 2) \}$$

$$\text{ii) } (0, 0)(0, 0) \rightarrow A^2(0, 0)(0, 0)=0$$

$$M_3 : \text{i) } (3, 0), (3, 1), (3, 2), (3, 3)$$

$$\text{ii) } (0, 0)(1, 0), (0, 0)(1, 1)$$

$$\therefore \text{i) } (3, 0) \rightarrow A \{ a^3(3, 0) + a^2b(3, 1) + ab^2(3, 2) + b^3(3, 3) \}$$

$$\text{ii) } (0, 0)(1, 0) \rightarrow A^2 \{ a(0, 0)(1, 0) + b(0, 0)(1, 0) \}$$

$$M_4 : \text{i) } (4, 0), (4, 1), (4, 2), (4, 3), (4, 4)$$

$$\text{ii) } (0, 0)(2, 0), (0, 0)(2, 1), (0, 0)(2, 2)$$

$$\text{iii) } (1, 0)(1, 0)=0, (1, 0)(1, 1)+(1, 1)(1, 0)=0, (1, 1)(1, 1)=0$$

$$\text{iii') } (1, 0)(1, 1)-(1, 1)(1, 0)$$

$$\therefore \text{i) } (4, 0) \rightarrow A \{ a^4(4, 0) + a^3b(4, 1) + a^2b^2(4, 2) + ab^3(4, 3) + b^4(4, 4) \}$$

$$\text{ii) } (0, 0)(2, 0) \rightarrow A^2 \{ a^2(0, 0)(2, 0) + ab(0, 0)(2, 1) + b^2(0, 0)(2, 2) \}$$

$$\text{iii) } (1, 0)(1, 0) \rightarrow A^2 \{ a^2(1, 0)(1, 0) + ab(1, 0)(1, 1) + (1, 1)(1, 0) \} + b^2(1, 1)(1, 1)=0$$

$$\text{iii') } (1, 0)(1, 1)-(1, 1)(1, 0) \rightarrow A^3 \{ (1, 0)(1, 1) - (1, 1)(1, 0) \}$$

$$M_5 : \text{i) } (5, 0), (5, 1), (5, 2), (5, 3), (5, 4), (5, 5)$$

$$\text{ii) } (0, 0)(3, 0), (0, 0)(3, 1), (0, 0)(3, 2), (0, 0)(3, 3)$$

$$\text{iii) } (1, 0)(2, 0), (1, 0)(2, 1) + (1, 1)(2, 0), (1, 0)(2, 2) + (1, 0)(2, 1), (1, 1)(2, 2)$$

$$\text{iii') } (1, 0)(2, 1)-2*(1, 1)(2, 0), 2*(1, 1)(2, 2)-(1, 0)(2, 1)$$

$$\text{iv) } (0, 0)(0, 0)(1, 0), (0, 0)(0, 0)(1, 1)$$

$$\therefore \text{i) } (5, 0) \rightarrow A \{ a^5(5, 0) + a^4b(5, 1) + a^3b^2(5, 2) + a^2b^3(5, 3) + ab^4(5, 4) + b^5(5, 5) \}$$

$$\text{ii) } (0, 0)(3, 0) \rightarrow A^2 \{ a^3(0, 0)(3, 0) + a^2b(0, 0)(3, 1) + ab^2(0, 0)(3, 2) + b^3(0, 0)(3, 0) \}$$

$$\text{iii) } (1, 0)(2, 0) \rightarrow A^2 \{ a^3(1, 0)(2, 0) + ab^2(1, 0)(2, 1) + (1, 1)(2, 0) \} + ab^2(1, 1)(2, 2)$$

$$+ ab^2(1, 1)(2, 2) + (1, 0)(2, 1) \} + b^3(1, 1)(2, 2)$$

iii)	$(1, 0)(2, 1)-(1, 1)(2, 0) \rightarrow A^3 \{ a(1, 0)(2, 1) - 2*(1, 1)(2, 0) + b(2*(1, 1)(2, 2) - (1, 0)(2, 1)) \}$
iv)	$(0, 0)(0, 0)(1, 0) \rightarrow A^3 \{ a(0, 0)(0, 0)(1, 0) + b(0, 0)(0, 0)(1, 1) \}$
$M_6 : \text{i) }$	$(6, 0), (6, 1), (6, 2), (6, 3), (6, 4), (6, 5), (6, 6)$
ii)	$(0, 0)(4, 0), (0, 0)(4, 1), (0, 0)(4, 2), (0, 0)(4, 3), (0, 0)(4, 4)$
iii)	$(1, 0)(3, 0), (1, 0)(3, 1) + (1, 1)(3, 0), (1, 0)(3, 2) + (1, 1)(3, 1), (1, 0)(3, 3) + (1, 1)(3, 2), (1, 1)(3, 3)$
iii')	$(1, 0)(3, 1) - 3*(1, 1)(3, 0), (1, 0)(3, 2) - 2*(1, 1)(3, 1), (1, 0)(3, 3) - (1, 1)(3, 2)$
iv)	$(2, 0)(2, 0) = 0, (2, 0)(2, 1) + (2, 1)(2, 0) = 0, (2, 0)(2, 2) + (2, 1)(2, 1) + (2, 2)(2, 0) = 0, (2, 1)(2, 2) + (2, 2)(2, 1) = 0, (2, 2)(2, 2) = 0$
iv')	$(2, 0)(2, 1) - (2, 1)(2, 0), 2*(2, 0)(2, 2) - 2*(2, 2)(2, 0), (2, 1)(2, 2) - (2, 2)(2, 1)$
v)	$(0, 0)(0, 0)(2, 0), (0, 0)(0, 0)(2, 1), (0, 0)(0, 0)(2, 2)$
vi)	$(1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 0), (1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 1) + (1, 1)(0, 0)(1, 0), (1, 1)(0, 0)(1, 1)$
vi')	$(1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 1) - (1, 1)(0, 0)(1, 0)$
vii)	$2*(1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 1) - (1, 1)(0, 0)(1, 0) - (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1) - (1, 1)(1, 0) = 0$
i)	$(6, 0) \rightarrow A \{ a^6(6, 0) + a^5b(6, 1) + a^4b^2(6, 2) + a^3b^3(6, 3) + a^2b^4(6, 4) + ab^5(6, 5) + b^6(6, 6) \}$
ii)	$(0, 0)(4, 0) \rightarrow A^2 \{ a^4(0, 0)(4, 0) + a^3b(0, 0)(4, 1) + a^2b^2(0, 0)(4, 2) + ab^3(4, 5) + b^4(4, 6) \}$
iii)	$(1, 0)(3, 0) \rightarrow A^2 \{ a^4(1, 0)(3, 0) + a^3b(1, 0)(3, 1) + (1, 1)(3, 0) \} + a^2b^2(1, 0)(3, 2) + (1, 1)(3, 1) + ab^3(1, 0)(3, 3) + (1, 1)(3, 2) + b^3(1, 1)(3, 3)$
iii')	$(1, 0)(3, 1) - 3*(1, 1)(3, 0) \rightarrow A^3 \{ a^2(1, 0)(3, 1) - 3*(1, 1)(3, 0) + ab^2(1, 0)(3, 2) - 2*(1, 1)(3, 1) + b^2(3*(1, 0)(3, 3) - (1, 1)(3, 2)) \}$
iv)	$(2, 0)(2, 0) \rightarrow A^2 \{ a^4(2, 0)(2, 0) + a^3b(2, 0)(2, 1) + (2, 1)(2, 0) + a^2b^2(2, 0)(2, 2) + (2, 1)(2, 1) + (2, 2)(2, 0) \} + ab^4(2, 1)(2, 2) + (2, 2)(2, 1) + b^4(2, 2)(2, 2) = 0$
iv')	$(2, 0)(2, 1) - (2, 1)(2, 0) \rightarrow A^3 \{ a^2(2, 0)(2, 1) - (2, 1)(2, 0) + ab(2, 0)(2, 2) - 2*(2, 1)(2, 1) + b^2(2, 1)(2, 2) \}$
v)	$(0, 0)(0, 0)(2, 0) \rightarrow A^3 \{ a^2(0, 0)(0, 0)(2, 0) + ab(0, 0)(0, 0)(2, 1) + b^2(0, 0)(0, 0)(2, 2) \}$
vi)	$(1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 0) \rightarrow A^3 \{ a^2(1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 0) + ab(1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 1) + b^2(1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 0) + ab^2(1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 1) + b^2(1, 1)(0, 0)(1, 1) \}$
vi')	$(1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 1) - (1, 1)(0, 0)(1, 0) \rightarrow A^4 \{ (1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 1) - (1, 1)(0, 0)(1, 0) \}$
vii)	$(0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1) - (1, 1)(1, 0) \rightarrow A^4 \{ (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1) - (1, 1)(1, 0) \}$
更に “ M_2 ” の i), “ M_6 ” の iii), “定義 1.” の ii) により vi)' と viii) については次の関係式がある。	
$2*(1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 1) - (1, 1)(0, 0)(1, 0) - (0, 0)(1, 0)(1, 1) - (1, 1)(1, 0) = 0$	
$= 2*(1, 0)(0, 0)(1, 1) + (1, 1)(1, 0)(0, 0) + (0, 0)(1, 1)(1, 0) = 0$	
$M_9 : \text{i) }$	$(7, 0), (7, 1), (7, 2), (7, 3), (7, 4), (7, 5), (7, 6), (7, 7)$
ii)	$(0, 0)(5, 0), (0, 0)(5, 1), (0, 0)(5, 2), (0, 0)(5, 3), (0, 0)(5, 4), (0, 0)(5, 5)$
iii)	$(1, 0)(4, 0), (1, 0)(4, 1) + (1, 1)(4, 0), (1, 0)(4, 2) + (1, 1)(4, 1), (1, 0)(4, 3) + (1, 1)(4, 2), (1, 0)(4, 4) + (1, 1)(4, 3)$
iii')	$(1, 0)(4, 1) - 4*(1, 1)(4, 0), 2*(1, 0)(4, 2) - 3*(1, 1)(4, 1), 3*(1, 0)(4, 3) - 2*(1, 1)(4, 2), 4*(1, 0)(4, 4) - (1, 1)(4, 3)$
iv)	$(2, 0)(3, 0), (2, 0)(3, 1) + (2, 1)(3, 0), (2, 0)(3, 2) + (2, 1)(3, 1) + (2, 2)(3, 0), (2, 0)(3, 3) + (2, 1)(3, 2), (2, 1)(3, 3) + (2, 2)(3, 1), (2, 2)(3, 2) + (2, 3)(3, 0), (2, 2)(3, 1) + (2, 3)(3, 1), (2, 2)(3, 2) + (2, 3)(3, 2)$
iv')	$2*(2, 0)(3, 1) - 3*(2, 1)(3, 0), 4*(2, 0)(3, 2) - (2, 1)(3, 1) - 6*(2, 2)(3, 0), 6*(2, 0)(3, 3) + (2, 1)(3, 2) - 4*(2, 2)(3, 1), 3*(2, 1)(3, 3) - 2*(2, 2)(3, 2)$
v)	$(0, 0)(0, 0)(3, 0), (0, 0)(0, 0)(3, 1), (0, 0)(0, 0)(3, 2), (0, 0)(0, 0)(3, 3)$
vi)	$(0, 0)(1, 0)(2, 0), (0, 0)(1, 0)(2, 1) + (1, 1)(2, 0), (0, 0)(1, 0)(2, 2) + (1, 1)(2, 1), (0, 0)(1, 1)(2, 0), (0, 0)(1, 1)(2, 1)$

- vii) $(1,0)(0,0)(2,0), (1,0)(0,0)(2,1)+(1,1)(0,0)(2,0),$
 $(1,0)(0,0)(2,2)+(1,1)(0,0)(2,1), (1,1)(0,0)(2,2)$
- vii)' $(1,0)(0,0)(2,1)-2*(1,1)(0,0)(2,0), (1,0)(0,0)(2,2)-(1,1)(0,0)(2,1)$
- viii) $(0,0)(1,0)(2,0)-(1,0)(0,0)(2,0)+(2,0)(0,0)(1,0)=0$
 $(0,0)(1,0)(2,1)+(1,1)(2,0))-(1,0)(0,0)(2,1)+(1,1)(0,0)(2,0)$
 $+ (2,0)(0,0)(1,1)+(2,1)(0,0)(1,0)=0$
 $(0,0)(1,0)(2,2)+(1,1)(2,1))-(1,0)(0,0)(2,2)+(1,1)(0,0)(2,1)$
 $+ (2,1)(0,0)(1,1)+(2,2)(0,0)(1,0)=0$
 $(0,0)(1,1)(2,2)-(1,1)(0,0)(2,2)+(2,2)(0,0)(1,1)=0$
- viii)' $2*(2,0)(0,0)(1,1)-(2,1)(0,0)(1,0), (2,1)(0,0)(1,1)-2*(2,2)(0,0)(1,0)$
 $(0,0)(0,0)(0,0)(1,0), (0,0)(0,0)(0,0)(1,1)$
- ix) $(0,0)(1,0)(2,1)-(1,1)(2,0), (0,0)(1,0)(2,2)-(1,1)(2,1)$
- x) $(1,0)(1,0)(1,1)-(1,1)(1,0)$
- i) $(7,0) \rightarrow A[a^7(7,0)+a^6b(7,1)+a^5b^2(7,2)+a^4b^3(7,3)+a^3b^4(7,4)$
 $+a^2b^5(7,5)+ab^5(7,6)+b^6(7,7)]$
- ii) $(0,0)(5,0) \rightarrow A^2[a^5(0,0)(5,0)+a^4b(0,0)(5,1)+a^3b^2(0,0)(5,2)$
 $+a^2b^3(0,0)(5,2)+ab^3(0,0)(5,4)+b^4(0,0)(5,5)]$
- iii) $(1,0)(4,0) \rightarrow A^2[a^5(1,0)(4,0)+a^4b(1,0)(4,1)+(1,1)(4,0))$
 $+a^3b^2(1,0)(4,2)+(1,1)(4,1))$
 $+a^2b^3(1,0)(4,3)+(1,1)(4,2))$
 $+ab^4((1,0)(4,4)+(1,1)(4,3))+b^5(1,1)(4,4))$
- iii)' $(1,0)(4,1)-4*(1,1)(4,0) \rightarrow A^3[a^3(1,0)(4,1)-4*(1,1)(4,0))$
 $+a^2b(2*(1,0)(4,2)-3*(1,1)(4,1))$
 $+ab^2[3*(1,0)(4,3)-2*(1,1)(4,2))$
 $+b^3[4*(1,0)(4,4)-(1,1)(4,3))]$
- iv) $(2,0)(3,0) \rightarrow A^2[a^5(2,0)(3,0)+a^4b((2,0)(3,1)+(2,1)(3,0))$
 $+a^3b^2((2,0)(3,2)+(2,1)(3,1)+(2,2)(3,0))$
 $+a^2b^3((2,0)(3,3)+(2,1)(3,2)+(2,2)(3,1))$
 $+ab^4((2,1)(3,3)+(2,2)(3,2))+b^5(2,2)(3,3))$
- iv)' $2*(2,0)(3,1)-3*(2,1)(3,0) \rightarrow A^3[a^3(2*(2,0)(3,1)-3*(2,1)(3,0))$
 $+a^2b(4*(2,0)(3,2)-(2,1)(3,1)-6*(2,2)(3,0))$
 $+ab^2(6*(2,0)(3,3)+(2,1)(3,2)-4*(2,2)(3,1))$
 $+b^3(3*(2,1)(3,3)-2*(2,2)(3,2))]$
- v) $(0,0)(0,0)(3,0) \rightarrow A^3[a^3(0,0)(0,0)(3,0)+a^2b(0,0)(0,0)(3,1)$
 $+ab^2(0,0)(0,0)(3,2)+b^3(0,0)(0,0)(3,3)]$
- vi) $(0,0)(1,0)(2,0) \rightarrow A^3[a^3(0,0)(1,0)(2,0))$
 $+a^2b((0,0)(1,0)(2,1)+(1,1)(2,0))$
 $+ab^2((0,0)(1,0)(2,2)+(1,1)(2,1))$
 $+b^3((0,0)(1,1)(2,2))$
- vii) $(1,0)(0,0)(2,0) \rightarrow A^4[a^3(1,0)(0,0)(2,0))$
 $+a^2b((1,0)(0,0)(2,1)+(1,1)(0,0)(2,0))$
 $+ab^2((1,0)(0,0)(2,2)+(1,1)(0,0)(2,1))$
 $+b^3((1,1)(0,0)(2,2))$
- vii)' $(1,0)(0,0)(2,1)-2*(1,1)(0,0)(2,0) \rightarrow A^5[a((1,0)(0,0)(2,1)-2*(1,1)(0,0)(2,0))$
 $+b(2*(1,0)(0,0)(2,2)-(1,1)(0,0)(2,1))]$
- viii) $(2,0)(0,0)(1,0) \rightarrow A^4[a^3(2,0)(0,0)(1,0))$
 $+a^2b((2,0)(0,0)(1,1)+(2,1)(0,0)(1,0))$
 $+ab^2((2,1)(0,0)(1,1)+(2,2)(0,0)(1,0))$
 $+b^3((2,2)(0,0)(1,1))$
- viii)' $2*(2,0)(0,0)(1,1)-(2,1)(0,0)(1,0) \rightarrow A^5[a(2*(2,0)(0,0)(1,1)-(2,1)(0,0)(1,0))$
 $+b(2,1)(0,0)(1,1)-2*(2,2)(0,0)(1,0))$
- ix) $(0,0)(0,0)(0,0)(1,0) \rightarrow A^5[a(0,0)(0,0)(0,0)(1,0)+b(0,0)(0,0)(0,0)(1,1)]$

- x) $(0,0)((1,0)(2,1)-(1,1)(2,0)) \rightarrow A^5[a(0,0)((1,0)(2,1)-(1,1)(2,0))$
 $+b(0,0)((1,0)(2,2)-(1,1)(2,1))]$
- xi) $(1,0)((1,0)(1,1)-(1,1)(1,0)) \rightarrow A^5[a(1,0)((1,0)(1,1)-(1,1)(1,0))$
 $+b(1,1)((1,0)(1,1)-(1,1)(1,0))]$
- 更に "M2" の i), "定義 1." の (2)により v), vi), viii) について次のような関係式がなりたつ。
- $$(0,0)(1,0)(2,0)-(1,0)(0,0)(2,0)+(2,0)(0,0)(1,0)$$
- $$=(0,0)(1,0)(2,0)+(1,0)(2,0)(1,0)+(2,0)(0,0)(1,0)$$
- $$=0$$

References

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